

SOUTH ASIAN STUDIES ASSOCIATION Understanding South Asia's Cultures, Histories, Issues, and Opportunities

SASA 2017 IS MADE POSSIBLE IN PART VIA A GRANT FROM THE CONSULATE GENERAL OF INDIA (SAN FRANCISCO)



March 24, 2017

My Heartfelt Welcome to SASA 2017 -

What an honor and privilege it is for me to share with each of you the results of the many months of dedicated effort by so exceptional a team of talented and passionate individuals. We come from many backgrounds and many parts of the world, but we share a single vision and a single purpose. Each of us is resolutely committed to strengthening and expanding the field of South Asian studies. I also extend sincere appreciation to each of you who join us at SASA 2017 for committing your time, efforts, and resources to participate in SASA 2017. I know that you will not be disappointed.

Over the course of this very special weekend in a very special place, Claremont McKenna College, we will be gifted with the individual and combined wisdom of scholars from around the globe. We will dive deep into South Asia from multiple perspectives --- its history, cultures, governance, religions, philosophies, arts, business and economics, and more. We'll have longstanding views both challenged and affirmed. And we'll learn and experience much that is new. Still further, we will also be treated to some of the region's very special food, music, and films...all enveloped in the warm collegial atmosphere for which SASA conferences are so widely known and appreciated.

As we commence SASA 2017, I want to especially recognize and salute our Founder and President Emeritus, Dr. William Vanderbok. It is because of Bill's vision and herculean efforts, unrelenting over the course of our first decade, that the South Asian Studies Association thrives today.

I additionally extend special thanks to those who have worked so hard to bring this event together including our Conference Committee, led by Chair Vandana Asthana, and Co-Chair Carol Davis, as well as David Blundell, Deepak Shimkhada, and Mishka Michon. I additionally acknowledge the stellar individuals at Claremont McKenna College, including President Hiram Chodosh, Associate Vice President Cynthia Humes, and Director of Special Events, Dorothy Buchanan.

Finally, I express special gratitude, personally and on behalf of our SASA Board of Directors, to the gifted and gracious Consul General of India, Ambassador V. Ashok. His vision, warmth, and generosity have contributed greatly to our Conference and our future.

Here's to an exceptional SASA 2017,

Ken Silverman

Ken Silverman CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD

SOUTH ASIAN STUDIES ASSOCIATION • 251 S. ORANGE GROVE BLVD • PASADENA, CA 91105 • (626) 793-3124 WWW.SASIA.ORG

SASA 2017 CONFERENCE SCHEDULE AT A GLANCE

FRIDAY MARCH 24

4:30 - 6:00 pm 6.30 - 8:00 pm

Presenters' Welcome Reception South Asian Cultural Program

SATURDAY MARCH 25

| 8:30 - 9:00 am | Registration |
|------------------|--|
| 9:00 - 9:10 am | Welcome Remarks: Ken Silverman, SASA Chairman |
| 9:10 - 9:25 am | Welcome by Host: Cynthia Ann Humes, |
| | Claremont McKenna College |
| 9:25 - 9:30 am | Welcome by Mayor of Claremont: Sam Pedroza |
| 9:30 - 9:45 am | Opening Plenary Session: Dr. William Vanderbok |
| 9:45 - 10:45 am | Forum: South Asia Engaged |
| 10:45 - 11:00 am | Coffee Break |
| 11:00 - 12:30 pm | Panel Sessions I (4 concurrent sessions) |
| 12:30 - 1:30 pm | Luncheon |
| 1:30 - 2:45 pm | CMC President's Forum: Uniform Civil Code in India |
| 2:45 -3:00 pm | Coffee Break |
| 3:00 - 4:30 pm | Panel Sessions II (4 concurrent sessions) |
| 4:30 - 5:30 pm | Forum: Doing Business in India |
| 5:30 - 6:00 pm | Reception |
| 6:00 - 8:30 pm | Banquet |
| | Keynote Address: Ambassador V. Ashok |
| | 2017 SASA Exemplar Award Honorees: |
| 9 | Dr. Rafiq Dossani, Pratima & Navin Doshi |

SUNDAY MARCH 26, 2017

| 9:00 - 10:30 am | Panel Sessions III (3 concurrent sessions) |
|------------------|--|
| 10:30 - 10:45 am | Coffee Break |
| 10:45 - 12:15 pm | Panel Sessions IV (4 concurrent sessions) |
| 12:15 - 1:15 pm | Luncheon |
| 1:15 - 2:45 pm | Panel Sessions V (3 concurrent sessions) |
| 2:45 - 3:00 pm | Coffee Break |
| 3:00 - 4:30 pm | Panel VI (3 concurrent sessions) |
| 4:30 pm | Adjourn! |
| | |



CITY OF CLAREMONT

City Hall 207 Harvard Avenue P.O. Box 800 Claremont, CA 91711 - 5492 Fax: (909) 399-5492 Website: www.ci.claremont.ca.us Email: contact@ci.claremont.ca.us City Council

(909) 399-5444
Corey Calaycay
Joeseph M. Lyons
Opanyi K. Nasiali
Sam Pedroza
Larry Schroeder



March 25, 2017

The South Asian Studies Association 2017 South Asian Studies Association Conference Claremont McKenna College Claremont 400 N. Claremont Boulevard Claremont, CA 91711

Dear South Asian Studies Association Conference Attendees,

On behalf of the City of Claremont City Council, staff, and citizens, welcome to our beautiful city. It is with great pride that I invite you to tour the renowned Claremont Colleges and experience our down-town Village district.

The City of Claremont is a community that celebrates diversity and was founded on the principle of civic engagement. Our City leaders embrace a community rich and diverse in culture, education, and religion. Recently the City adopted a resolution affirming its commitment to diversity and ensuring the civil rights of all who live, work, and visit Claremont. Our rich 130 year history is influenced by the academic energy of the colleges and the vitality of our citizenry.

Claremont is a multicultural community with strong representation from South Asia. Our civic, academic and religious institutions reflect the many cultures found in our community.

We are honored to be the host city for the 2017 South Asian Studies Association Conference. Enjoy your stay in Claremont and I hope you will return again and again.

Greetings

Sincerely,

H

-tralight

Sam Pedroza Mayor





Office of the President

March 24, 2017

Dear Friends:

Welcome to Claremont McKenna College and The Claremont Colleges!

We are excited to host you at the South Asian Studies Association's 11th anniversary conference. Many congratulations for your invaluable contributions.

South Asia is a strong focus of our global liberal arts program. We attract an extraordinary group of leading students from the region each year. Our college features leading scholarship and teaching in international relations, economics, history, and religion in South Asia. Our faculty focus on ancient texts, education, religion, globalization, the environment, and law reform in India. We also offer many student opportunities for research and sponsored internships in the region each summer. Thus, we are eager to learn from your scholarly contributions in South Asia over the course of the weekend.

I look forward to joining some of the sessions and wish you all the very best for a fun weekend and successful conference.

Very best,

E. Chodosh

Hiram E. Chodosh



Bauer Center, 500 E. Ninth Street, Claremont, California 91711-6400 Tel: 909.621.8111 Fax: 909.621.8790 president@cmc.edu www.cmc.edu Member of The Claremont Colleges

HEC:dab

~SATURDAY

AMBASSADOR V. ASHOK

CONSUL GENERAL OF INDIA ~ SAN FRANCISCO

Hon. Ambassador Venkatesan Ashok has served as India's Consul General in San Francisco since 2014. In this capacity he represents the interests of the Government of India in 11 western US states and the territory of Guam. In addition to his extensive official duties, he speaks regularly at business, trade, educational, and cultural conferences and seminars throughout this extensive region.

Ambassador Ashok previously held diplomatic assignments for the Indian government in Hong Kong, Malaysia, China, Austria, and Sri Lanka. He was Director of External Relations in the Department of Atomic Energy, between 1995 and 1998, and was later appointed Alternate Permanent Representative in the International Atomic Energy Agency, in Vienna. Ambassador Ashok was additionally the Division Chief of Central Europe in the Indian Ministry of External Affairs prior to his subsequent assignment as Ambassador of India to the Republic of Zimbabwe, and Ambassador to the Czech Republic.

Ambassador Ashok was born in Orissa, India, and graduated in Civil Engineering from the Indian Institute of Technology, New Delhi. He joined the Indian Foreign Service in 1982. Ambassador Ashok speaks Chinese, English, and multiple Indian languages. He also authored the book, Dasavatara: *The Ten Incarnations of Vishnu*, and numerous technical articles.

ABOUT THE CONSULATE GENERAL OF INDIA ~ SAN FRANCISCO

The interests of the Government of India, and its initiatives on behalf of Indians living in or traveling into the United States, are represented by the Embassy of India in Washington, D.C., and the five Consulates General of India, spread across the U.S. These are located in New York, Chicago, Atlanta, Houston, and San Francisco. The Embassy and the Consulates, including San Francisco, also provide a vast array of services to American businesses, universities, organizations, and citizens that do business in or with India, seek to do so, or simply wish to visit India. The Consulates also help facilitate visits by Indian dignitaries, business persons, educators, and others, who visit the US. Additionally, Indian Consulates help coordinate trade missions and delegations going from the US into India, or from India into the US.

The vast territory served by the Consulate General of India (San Francisco) includes the 11 states of Alaska, Arizona, California, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming, as well as the territory of Guam. Information and assistance related to business and tourist visas, passport related services, all other applicable Indian government documents, the movement of money, inter-country trade, and related matters, can be readily accessed through contact with the Consulate.

FOR ADDED INFORMATION SEE:



www.CGIsf.org

540 ARGUELLO BOULEVARD San Francisco, CA 94118 Phone: (415) 668-0683



EXEMPLAR HONOREES

BANQUET~

DR. RAFIQ DOSSANI

2017 EXEMPLAR HONOREE ~ ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT

Rafiq Dossani is director of the RAND Center for Asia Pacific Policy, a senior economist at the RAND Corporation, and a professor at the Pardee RAND Graduate School. His research interests include education, regional development, security, finance, and technology issues. His diverse work focus has included Muslim minorities in Asia, the role of Chinese and Indian engineers in Silicon Valley, the growth of venture capital in India, regional integration in South Asia, the Trans Pacific Partnership, and India-Pakistan negotiations over Kashmir. His advisory work has ranged from strategic planning for the Kurdistan Regional Government of Iraq, to the telecommunications industries in India and Pakistan; to the World Bank on improving trade relations in South Asia.

Prior to joining RAND, Dossani was director of Stanford University's Center for South Asia, and a senior research scholar at Stanford University's Institute for International Studies. He was earlier the Deputy Editor at Business India magazine and a member of the Bombay Stock Exchange. He has been a reviewer for several journals and academic groups, including World Development, and the National Science Foundation. His non-profit work includes serving as a trustee for Hidden Villa, an environmental initiative in the Bay Area, and, earlier, serving as a Director of the Aga Khan Rural Support Program in India. He holds a Ph.D. in finance from Northwestern University, an M.B.A. from the Indian Institute of Management, Calcutta, and a B.A. in economics from St. Stephen's College, Delhi.

NAVIN DOSHI & PRATIMA DOSHI

2017 EXEMPLAR HONOREES ~ COMMUNITY SERVICE

Navin and Pratima Doshi are longtime passionate and activist supporters of the field of South Asian studies. Through their hands-on philanthropic initiatives, they have established chairs, professorships, and awards in this field at multiple colleges and universities. Beginning in 1999, they endowed the Doshi Chair of Indian History at UCLA, and they have been active as fund raisers and consultants at UCLA on numerous projects that particularly address education, culture, tradition, history, and archaeology.

The Doshis are also founding members and contributors for establishment of the prestigious Sarder Patel Award at UCLA, for exceptional doctoral dissertations in the field of Indian culture and history. They have additionally endowed a professorship at Loyola Marymount University, occupied by Dr. Christopher Chapple, the highly recognized scholar of Indic traditions, who also administers the Doshi Bridge Builder Award Program. And they are major contributors toward the establishment of Chaudhary Chair for Indic studies occupied by Dr. Debashish Banerji at CIIS.

Navin Doshi is also an engineer, philosopher, philanthropist, and trader in financial asset management. He is additionally a prolific author and writes widely-read columns for India Journal. His most recent books are *Light with No Shadow*, *My life Bridging Two Cultures*; *Transcendence: Saving Us from Ourselves, and Economics and Nature: Essays in Balance, Complementarity and Harmony*. Pratima Doshi, who earned a degree in Economics in India, migrated with Navin to the US, in the 1960s, and developed her own successful career in real estate management and interior design. Together, in addition to collaborative philanthropic initiatives, they 've raised two successful children who have blessed them with six grandchildren.

SATURDAY, MARCH 25, 2017

PICKFORD AUDITORIUM, BAUER SOUTH 8:30 - 9:00 am Registration 9:00 - 9:10 am Welcome: Ken Silverman, SASA Chairman 9:10 - 9:25 am Welcome by Host: Cynthia Ann Humes, Claremont McKenna College 9:25 - 9:30 am Mayor of Claremont: Sam Pedroza 9:30 - 9:45 am Opening Plenary Session: Speaker William Vanderbok, President Emeritus SASA 9:45 - 10:45 am Forum 'South Asia Engaged' Moderator: Ken Silverman, SASA Chairman Panelists: Deepak Shimkhada, Vandana Asthana, Carol Davis, Purnima Bhatt, David Blundell 10:45 - 11:00 am Coffee Break

11:00 - 12:30 PM SASA CONCURRENT SESSIONS 4 BAUER SOUTH

Panel 1A: Aesthetics in Indian Art Bauer South Room 23 • Chair: Ingrid Hall

Sthaneshwar Timalsina, San Diego State University: Tantric Visual Culture: A Cognitive Approach

Debashish Banerji, CIIS: **The Aesthetics of Raga and Darshan**

Nalini Rao, Soka University of America: Aesthetics of Indian Architecture

Panel 1B: The Mahabharata and the Issues of War and Ethics Bauer South Room 24 • Chair: Cynthia Ann Humes

Aditya Adarkar, Montclair State University: Steadfastness, Growth, and Limits of Loyalty

James W. Earl, University of Oregon: The Battle Books: Terms of Engagement, Rules of Representation

Veena Howard, CSU, Fresno: The Divine Eye and the Battlefield: Queen Gandhari's Revelations of the War

Panel 1C: Diaspora Bauer South Room 25 • Chair: Muthusami Kumaran

Purnima Bhatt, Hood College: The African Diaspora in India: An Exploration of Assimilation, Change and Cultural Identity

Nawang Phuntsog, CSU, Fullerton: Tibetan Language at Home in the Diaspora: Homage to India's Educational Lineages

David Blundell, National Chengchi University, Taiwan: Early Historical South Asian Maritime Routes of Economic and Religious Networks in Monsoon Asia

Panel 1D: Sikhism in the World Bauer South Room 34 • Chair: Deepak Shimkhada

Kuldeep Singh, Nanak Sadan Sikh Temple: Sikh Perspective on World Harmony

Niranjan Kaur Khalsa, Loyola Marymount University: Teaching, Living, Learning Sikhism and Jainism

Taylor Bagnall, Loyola Marymount University: Using Sikh Teachings to Thrive in the Face of Discrimination

12:30 - 1:30 pm LUNCHEON Bauer Forum, Bauer South

1:30 - 2:45 PM President's Forum on Uniform Civil Code Pickford Auditorium, Bauer South

Dr. Hiram Chodosh, President, Claremont McKenna College

Professor Shimon Shetreet, Hebrew University of Jerusalem

On Uniform Civil Code for India Proposed Blueprint for Scholarly Discourse

Moderator: Professor Aseema Sinha, Wagner Chair of South Asian Politics and George Roberts Fellow at Claremont McKenna College

2:45 - 3:00 pm Coffee Break

SASA 2017 CONFERENCE South Asian Studies: Never More Relevant

& & & &

3:00 - 4:30 PM SASA CONCURRENT SESSION 4 BAUER SOUTH

Panel 2A: Image Building, Discrimination, Representation and the Media in India Bauer South Room 23 • Chair: William Vanderbok

Purvi Mehta, Colorado College: Caste in Anti-Caste Activism: Categories and Conceptualizations of Violence and Discrimination in Dalit Rights Campaigns

Tanya Sharma, University of British Columbia, Canada: Representations of Demonetization in the Media: A Critical Discourse Analysis of a Critical Moment in Indian Economic History

Antonia Luxzczykiewicz, Jagiellonian University: The Evolution of the Image of Jawaharlal Nehru in the Context of Pancha Shila

Panel 2B: The Holy Serpent of Asia; Relevance, Reimagining and Revitalization in Cultural Production Bauer South Room 24 • Chair: Chris Chapple

Youdhistir Maharjan, Ananta Shesha: The Naga in Contemporary South Asian Art

Deepak Shimkhada, Claremont School of Theology: The Kathmandu Valley: Here Comes the Pregnant Clouds

Maureen Drdak, Independent Scholar: Naga: Cultural Negotiation and Reimagining of a Sacred Signifier

Kurchi Dasgupta, Artist/Art Critic: The Naga in Contemporary South Asian Art: A Glimpse Panel 2C: Capacity Building in Contemporary South Asia Bauer South Room 25 • Chair: Carol Davis

Muthuswami Kumaran, University of Florida: Strengthening Capacities of South Asia's NGO Sectors in Gender and Nutritional Development: Experiences from the USAID-funded 'Integrating Gender and Nutrition into Agricultural Extension Services' (INGENAES) Project in Nepal

Jo Anne Pandey, CSU, Northridge: Helping Nepalese Teachers Help Their Students Cope with Earthquake Related Trauma

Thomas Grehl:

A CEO Leading a Diverse, Multi-Cultural Workforce in a Time of Rapid Change in an External and Internal Corporate Environments: Discussion of Business and Economic Development in Interrelated Regions of Asia

Panel 2D: Dr. Ambedkar's Relevance Today Bauer South Room 34 • Chair: Purnima Bhatt

David Blundell, National Chengchi University, Taiwan: Today's Importance of Dr. B R Ambedkar: Education and Socioeconomic Engagement

Christopher Queen, Harvard University: Ambedkar Buddhists: To Meditate or not?

V. Rajunayak, University of California, Berkeley: The Politics of Difference in the Higher Education of India

4:30 - 5 :30 PM FORUM: DOING BUSINESS WITH INDIA BAUER FORUM Moderator: Ken Silverman, Sannam S4 Group

5:30 - 6:00 PM Reception Founder's Room, Bauer North

6:00 - 8:30 pm banquet, Keynote, and Awards Founder's Room, Bauer North

Keynote Address by Ambassador V. Ashok, Consul General of India (San Francisco)

Honorees:

SASA 2017 C South Asian Study

Dr Rafiq Dossani, Director, Rand Center for Asia Pacific Policy Professor of Economics Pardee RAND Graduate School **And** Mr. Navin Doshi & Pratima Doshi, Philanthropists and founder of Nalanda International

SUNDAY, MARCH 26, 2017

9:00 - 10:30 AM SASA CONCURRENT SESSION 3 BAUER SOUTH

Panel 3A: Classical and Urban Studies in Art, Architecture and Identity Bauer South Room 23 • Chair: Nalini Rao

Clarissa Pulley, University of North Texas: Chakreshvari at Mount Shatruunjaya

Iris Miller, Catholic University of America: Connecting 3 New Urban Models: Washington D C, Jaipur and New Delhi, India

Christine Ege, Zaman University, Cambodia: Visualizing a New Kampuchea: How Young Cambodian Artists and Designers are Developing a Post Khmer Rouge National Identity Panel 3B: Bias and the Other Bauer South Room 24 • Chair: Purnima Bhatt

Rajunayak Vislavath, University of California, Berkeley: Lambada Oral History: A Critique of Development and Exploring Other Alternative Discourses in South India

Mayuri Deka, University of the Bahamas: Roots of Prejudice: Empathy and the South Asian Literature classroom

Anjeanette LeBoeuf, Claremont Graduate University: Outlawed Performance in Female Ordination: How Buddhist Nuns are using Queer Theory

Panel 3C: Classical Studies Revealed Bauer South Room 25 • Chair: Ingrid Aall

Vesna A Wallace, University of California, Santa Barbara: Dandin's Influence on Mongolian Poetics

Ashok Awasthi, Brahmanand College, Kanpur, India: Plants in Mythology of India: Nature Conservation

Maureen T. Drdak, Independent Scholar: Eternal Visions—Contemporary Forms; Preservation and Viability of the Twenty-first Century Guru-Shikshya Relationship

10:30 - 10:45 am Coffee Break

10:45 - 12:15 PM SASA CONCURRENT SESSION 4 BAUER SOUTH

Panel 4A: Performance and Patronage: South Asian Arts and Issues of Funding in India and Beyond Bauer South Room 23 • Chair: Shanti Pillai.

Shweta Saraswat, UCLA: Privatizing Creativity: Impacts of the Non-Profit Model of Patronage on Contemporary Dance in India

Arnab Banerji, Loyola Marymount University: Classicism in the Transnational Era: Shifting Patronage for Indian Classical Dance in the Diaspora

Arushi Singh, UCLA: Shastri Bhavan ki Dhundhli: The State's Funding of Bengali Theatre Panel 4B: Environmentalism and Religion Bauer South Room 24 • Chair: Vandana Asthana

Christopher Chapple, Loyola Marymount University: Inscape and Environmentalism in Hindu, Buddhist, and Jain Yogas

Michael Reading, Claremont School of Theology: Hindu and Jain Tapas, and Eco -conscious Living

Christopher Miller, University of California, Davis: Film: Modi(fying) Yoga: Biopolitics and Climate Change in an Aspiring Neoliberal Nation State

Panel 4C: Religions' Engagement with Society Bauer South Room 25 • Chair: Ingrid Aall

Indrika S. Abhayaratne, University of the West: Buddhist Clergy and Their Evolving Role as Propagators and Protectors of the Buddhist Religion in Sri Lanka

Kenny Schumacher, Loyola Marymount University: Eyes Wide Open

Deepa Mahadevan, University of California, Davis: Religion in Bharatnatyam

Panel 4D: Mahabharata and Ramayana Bauer South Room 34 • Chair: Veena Howard

Vishwa Adluri, Hunter College: The Mortal Condition: Two Birds in the Mahābhārata

Adam Pave, San Bernardino Valley College: Gambling and Fate in the Mahabharata

Keiko Takioto Miller, Mercyhurst University: Vamiki's Use of the 'Structural Invisible' as the Ontological Consort of the 'Structural Visible' to Seminally Realign Dharma in His Ramayana

12:15 - 1:15 pm LUNCHEON Bauer Forum, Bauer South

1:15 - 2:45 PM SASA CONCURRENT SESSIONS 3 BAUER SOUTH

Panel 5A: Rights, Ideology and the 'Other' Bauer South Room 23 • Chair: Muthusami Kumaran

Julia Szivak, Central European University: Bollywood Crossing the Border

Enakshi Ganguly, University of Texas, Austin: Prostitutes or Laborers: Complications Surrounding Sex Workers in India and Their Rights as Workers

Mansoor Ahmed, École des hautes études en sciences sociales (EHESS), Paris: Tracing the 'Role of Council of Islamic Ideology' in Islamisation of Pakistan during Bhutto era 1973-1977

Panel 5B: Visions of the Divine Feminine in Hinduism – I Bauer South Room 24 • Chair: Deepak Shimkhada

Jason Mitchell, Claremont School of Theology: She Persisted: Contaminated Women & The Trial by Fire

Rachel Halder, Claremont School of Theology: Divine Feminine Uprising: Sexual Embodiment of the Mahavidyas in Today's Political Climate

Margaret Helen Arter, Claremont School of Theology: An International Fable: The Matriarchal Valkyrie and Saptamatrikas Join to Incarnate and Transform the Spirit of Heinrich Himmler into a Contemporary American Leader

Panel 5C: Women and Gender in Classical Texts Bauer Center Room 25 • Chair: Carol Davis

LaChelle Schilling, Oklahoma State University: Women in the Eyes of Mahavira: Sinner or Redeemer

Mayuri Bhandari, Loyola Marymount University: Sita Versus Draupadi: Exemplars of Ideal Women in Indian Society

Mugdha Yeolekar, Loyola Marymount University: Analyzing Gender in Gurucaritra in the Light of the Concept of Gurukrpā

2:45 - 3:00 pm Coffee Break

3:00 - 4:30 pm SASA Concurrent Session 4 Bauer South

Panel 6A: Birth, Death and Nature Bauer Center Room 23 • Chair: Nalini Rao

Igor Kokhan, La Sierra University: Prenatal Rites in Newar Buddhist Ceremonies of Image Consecration

Srinivas Bharadwaj, Santa Clara University: The Missing Spiritual Link: The Purano Vedic Origins of Abraham and Noah

Frank Tedesco, True Dharma International: A Good Death and an Auspicious Rebirth in America

Panel 6B: Visions of the Divine Feminine in Hinduism-II Bauer South Room 24 • Chair: Chris Chapple

Jamie Mills, Claremont School of Theology: Linga Consecration: A Goddess is Born

Khang Bao Nguyen, Claremont School of Theology: Ontological Realization of the Nondual and Panentheistic Nature of the Feminine Divine Being

Angela Fiona Scott, Claremont School of Theology: Taming and Transforming Tara

Jarrol Taylor, Claremont School of Theology: Fifty Shades of Kali Panel 6C: Education, Identity and Marginalized Communities Bauer Center Room 25 • Chair: Christopher Queen

Tushar Meshram, Independent Scholar: Contemporary Dalit Identity in Marathi Bhim Geet

Benjamin P Kaila, Friends for Education International (FFEI): Empowering Marginalized Communities in India through Education

Karthikeyan Shanmugam, Ambedkar King Study Circle Bay Area Free Software Movement Karnataka: Determination to Help Society from the Strengths of Dr Ambedkar's Legacy and Free Software Movement

CONFERENCE ADJOURNS

12

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

SASA recognizes and thanks those individuals who have contributed so greatly to the planning and production of SASA 2017. In addition to our many dozens of gifted speakers and presenters who are referenced elsewhere within this SASA 2017 journal, we wish to make special note of the following individuals.

SASA 2017 CONFERENCE CHAIR Vandana Asthana

CONFERENCE CO-CHAIR Carol Davis

SASA 2017 PROGRAM COMMITTEE

Vandana Asthana Purnima Bhatt David Blundell Carol Davis Mishka Michon Deepak Shimkhada Ken Silverman

SPECIAL GRATITUDE TO CLAREMONT MCKENNA COLLEGE

The Board of Directors of the South Asian Studies Association extends particular appreciation to the administration and staff of Claremont McKenna College for their exceptional generosity, kindness, and support of the field of South Asian studies and of SASA 2017. We particularly acknowledge the following individuals.

DR. HIRAM CHODOSH President

CYNTHIA HUMES Associate Vice President Chief Technology Officer Associate Professor of Religious Studies

DOROTHY BUCHANAN Director of Special Events

SASA 2017 PLATINUM SPONSOR CONSULATE GENERAL OF INDIA (SAN FRANCISCO)

INSTITUTIONAL & CORPORATE SPONSORS

CENTER FOR SOUTH ASIAN RELIGIOUS TRADITIONS

INDIC FOUNDATION

INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL FOR JAIN STUDIES SANNAM S4 GROUP

INDIVIDUAL SPONSORS

MS. SUSHMA LAL DR. NITIN SHAH DR. SULEKH JAIN DR. HARVINDER SAHOTA

The generous support of our Sponsors helped to make this Conference possible.

SPECIAL THANKS

MS. SWARMA GUNARATINE Consul General of Sri Lanka (Los Angeles)

MR. AUNG KYAW ZAN Consul General of Myanmar (Los Angeles)

MR. GEORGE M. PAPPAS Honorary Consul General of Nepal (Los Angeles)

DEDICATED VOLUNTEERS

SASA additionally thanks all of the countless volunteers, both on-site and off-site, for their time, talents, and counsel. Without their kind and tireless support, the full scope achieved by SASA 2017 would not be possible. We specially recognize the time and work of the following individuals:

MARTIN BECK

Web Content Developer | Claremont McKenna College

BRIAN HILL Media Tech Specialist | Claremont McKenna College

ARVIND GUPTA Films Screening Associate | UCLA

STUDENTS OF CLAREMONT SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY:

MARGERET ARTER, RACHEL HALDER, JAMIE MILL, JASON MITCHELL, KHANG BAO NGUYEN, ANGELA FIONA SCOTT, JARROL TAYLOR

CULTURAL EVENING

SASA wishes to additionally thank the Myanmar Cultural Dance Academy, the Sri Lankan Foundation for Performing Arts, Bollywood Dance Studio, Sri Pashupatinath Foundation, and their individual performers for their participation and performances in our evening cultural program. Special thanks to the following performers:

JYOTSANA DHAKAL, ANUSKA KARKI, MONICA SARIN, MARUKO MYINT, SANDI WIN KHINE, SARA MAUNG, VALERIE NAING, ASIAH THAZIN K SOE, CHRISTINA KHIN TUN, KAI TAMSIN AYE, LAL THILAKARATHNA, DHYAN NIMSARA HEWAGE

SASA 2017 CONFERENCE JOURNAL

Special appreciation is also extended for the vision, talents, commitment and long hours devoted by the team responsible for designing and producing our SASA 2017 Conference journal:

FRED TATLYAN, GOLIATH GRAFFIX Pasadena, CA | GoliathGraffix.com

CAMPAA.

13

ABOUT THE SOUTH ASIAN STUDIES ASSOCIATION

Now commencing its second decade, the South Asian Studies Association was founded in 2007, in California, as an IRS designated 501(c)3 tax exempt organization. It was created by an impassioned group of South Asia scholars affiliated with institutions throughout the US and globally. These individuals, under the leadership of founding President, Dr. William Vanderbok, formed SASA's first Board of Directors, and many still serve on the SASA Board.

In late 2016, upon Dr. Vanderbok's retirement as SASA President, longtime SASA Board Member Ken Silverman was elected as Chairman. Mr. Silverman is a veteran US and international business executive with more than 20 years' history of engagement specifically with and within South Asia. This has included his representation of leading South Asian organizations doing business in the US, and with many leading US organizations doing business in South Asia. He also organizes and speaks regularly at South Asia focused conferences worldwide. SASA's Board of Directors is committed to revitalizing and expanding SASA's activities and reach. This includes encouragement of all interested parties to join and participate in designing and building the South Asian Studies Association of the 21st century.

COMMUNITY SERVICE AWARDS

SASA 2008 CONFERENCE **DR. NEENA BANSAL** President & CEO, State Bank of India (California)

SASA 2009 CONFERENCE ANIL DESPANDE & CHITRA DESHPANDE Philanthropists; Founders, Park Square Homes

SASA 2010 CONFERENCE **NAVNEET CHUGH** Managing Partner, The Chugh Firm

SASA 2011 CONFERENCE **RON SOMERS** President, U.S.-India Business Council

SASA 2012 CONFERENCE **DHIREN MEHTA** Southern California President, Pratham USA

SASA 2013 CONFERENCE **GUNJAN BAGLA** Managing Director, Amritt, Inc.

SASA 2014 CONFERENCE **DINESH PATEL** Partner Emeritus, Signal Peak Ventures

SASA 2017 CONFERENCE **PRATIMA DOSHI & NAVIN DOSHI** Philanthropists; Founders, Naladna International

PAST SASA CONFERENCES

| 2007 | LOYOLA MARYMONT UNIVERSITY |
|------|---|
| 2008 | CLAREMONT GRADUATE UNIVERSITY |
| 2009 | UNIVERSITY OF CENTRAL FLORIDA |
| 2010 | UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA |
| 2011 | VIRGINIA COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITY |
| 2012 | CLAREMONT GRADUATE UNIVERSITY |
| 2013 | RUSSIAN STATE UNIVERSITY FOR THE HUMANITIES / MOSCOW |
| 2014 | WESTMINSTER COLLEGE |
| 2016 | TERI UNIVERSITY / NEW DELHI |
| 2017 | CLAREMONT MCKENNA COLLEGE |

EXEMPLAR ACADEMIC AWARDS

SASA 2008 CONFERENCE **DR. PRATAPADITYA PAL** South Asia Curator, Boston Museum of Fine Art and Los Angeles County Museum of Art

SASA 2009 CONFERENCE **DR. HAROLD GOULD** Professor South Asia Studies, University of Illinois and University of Virginia

SASA 2010 CONFERENCE **DR. STANLEY WOLPERT** Professor Emeritus, History University of California at Los Angeles (UCLA)

SASA 2011 CONFERENCE DR. JOE DYE South Asia Curator, Virginia Museum of Fine Arts

SASA 2012 CONFERENCE DR. ALFRED HILTEBEITEL Professor of Religion, George Washington University

SASA 2013 CONFERENCE **DR. ALEXANDER DUBIANSKY** Professor, Tamil Studies, Moscow State University

SASA 2014 CONFERENCE **DR. PAUL R. BRASS** Professor Emeritus, Political Science & International Studies University of Washington

Sasa 2016 Conference MINOTI CHAKRAVARTI KAUL Author, Professor, Delhi University

SASA 2017 CONFERENCE DR. RAFIQ DOSSANI Director, RAND Center for Asia Pacific Policy Sr. Economist & Professor, Pardee RAND Graduate School



KEN **SILVERMAN** Chairman & CEO







PELLEGRINO, PHD SASA President Georgia Southern University Statesboro, GA



VANDANA ASTHANA, PHD Eastern Washington University Cheney, WA



PURNIMA

ВНАТТ, РНД

Hood College

Frederick, MD

SASA BOARE



DAVID **BLUNDELL, PHD** National Chengchi University Taipei, Taiwan



HOW TO GET INVOLVED

SASA is committed to growth and expansion...not only of the South Asian Studies Association, but of the field of South Asian studies itself. We believe that, relative to the importance of South Asia, colleges and universities worldwide, as well as government agencies, elected officials, policy makers, think tanks, journalists and the media, and concerned private citizens spanning multiple fields, need to be reinvigorated. This is a cornerstone of SASA's cause and its mission.

CONTACT US

Let us know that you're interested, and how much you'd wish to engage. Please send an email to SASA Treasurer, Mishka Michon, via: MishkaM@SAsia.org, or write to us at: South Asian Studies Association, 251 S. Orange Grove Blvd., Suite Two, Pasadena, CA 91105.

MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS

Share your views about our Conference. Visit our soon-to-be-revitalized website, www.SAsia.org. Let us know what does and doesn't work for you. Let us also know of suggested opportunities for SASA's further strategic engagement, ranging from individuals and institutions to potential sources of incremental nonprofit financial support. We believe that a stronger SASA is in all of our interests.

SASA PUBLICATIONS PUBLISHED BOOKS



CULTIVATING COMMUNITY: INTEREST, IDENTITY, AND AMBIGUITY IN AN INDIAN SOCIAL MOBILIZATION by Michael Youngblood, Anthropologist



DECODING A HINDU TEMPLE: ROYALTY AND RELIGION IN THE ICONOGRAPHIC PROGRAM OF THE VIRUPAKSHA TEMPLE, PATTADAKAL by Cathleen A. Cummings

University of Alabama at Birmingham



Mahāhhārata

OPEN PAGES IN SOUTH ASIAN STUDIES by Joe Pellegrino, Georgia Southern University, and Alexandre Stolyarov, Russian State University for the Humanities



YAŚODĀ'S SONGS TO HER PLAYFUL SON, KŖṢŅA by Lynn Ate, Washington State University

BEGINNING THE MAHĀBHĀRATA: A READER'S GUIDE TO THE FRAME STORIES by James W. Earl, University of Oregon



THE MULTICULTURAL CHALLENGE: A VISUAL-CULTURAL GUIDE TO COPING IN THE GLOBAL ERA by Ingrid Aall, California State University, Long Beach

JOURNAL/EXEMPLAR

EXEMPLAR is designed as bi-annual, peer-reviewed journal dedicated to the field of South Asia studies. It publishes discipline-specific, interdisciplinary, and cross-cultural articles, interviews, and creative writings. These encompass the histories, the literatures, the politics, and the arts, whose focus, locales, and/or subjects involve South Asia. To date we have published five volumes of EXEMPLAR, spanning more than 500 pages and more than 60 individual articles from contributors around the globe. These can be accessed via the SASA website. Our last issue, published in the Spring of 2015, was a special edition devoted to the ascendance and impact of India Prime Minister Narendra Modi. It is our goal to resume publication of EXEMPLAR later in 2017. We welcome communications from all of those interested in participating in the relaunch and revitalization of EXEMPLAR.



BRADLEY CLOUGH, PHD University of Montana Missoula, MT

MEMBERS



CATHLEEN CUMMINGS, PHD University of Alabama Birmingham, AL



CAROL DAVIS, PHD Franklin and Marshall College Lancaster, PA



Fife, Scotland



Riverside, CA

PARKES RILEY, PHD University of California, Riverside



DEEPAK SHIMKHADA, PHD Claremont Lincoln University Claremont, CA

15

Incredible India

www.incredibleindia.org

South Asian Studies Association extends great appreciation to The Consulate General of India (San Francisco) for their most generous friendship, encouragement, and support.